

...previously, in 8.972...

Where do we come from?

PLANET FORMATION

Are we alone?

EXOBIولوجY

Where do we come from?

PLANET FORMATION

Are we alone?

EXOBIOLLOGY

Patterns in the Solar system

Rocky planets

Orbits are nearly coplanar

Orbits are nearly circular

Compositional patterns:

with *orbital distance*
with *mass*

Gas giants

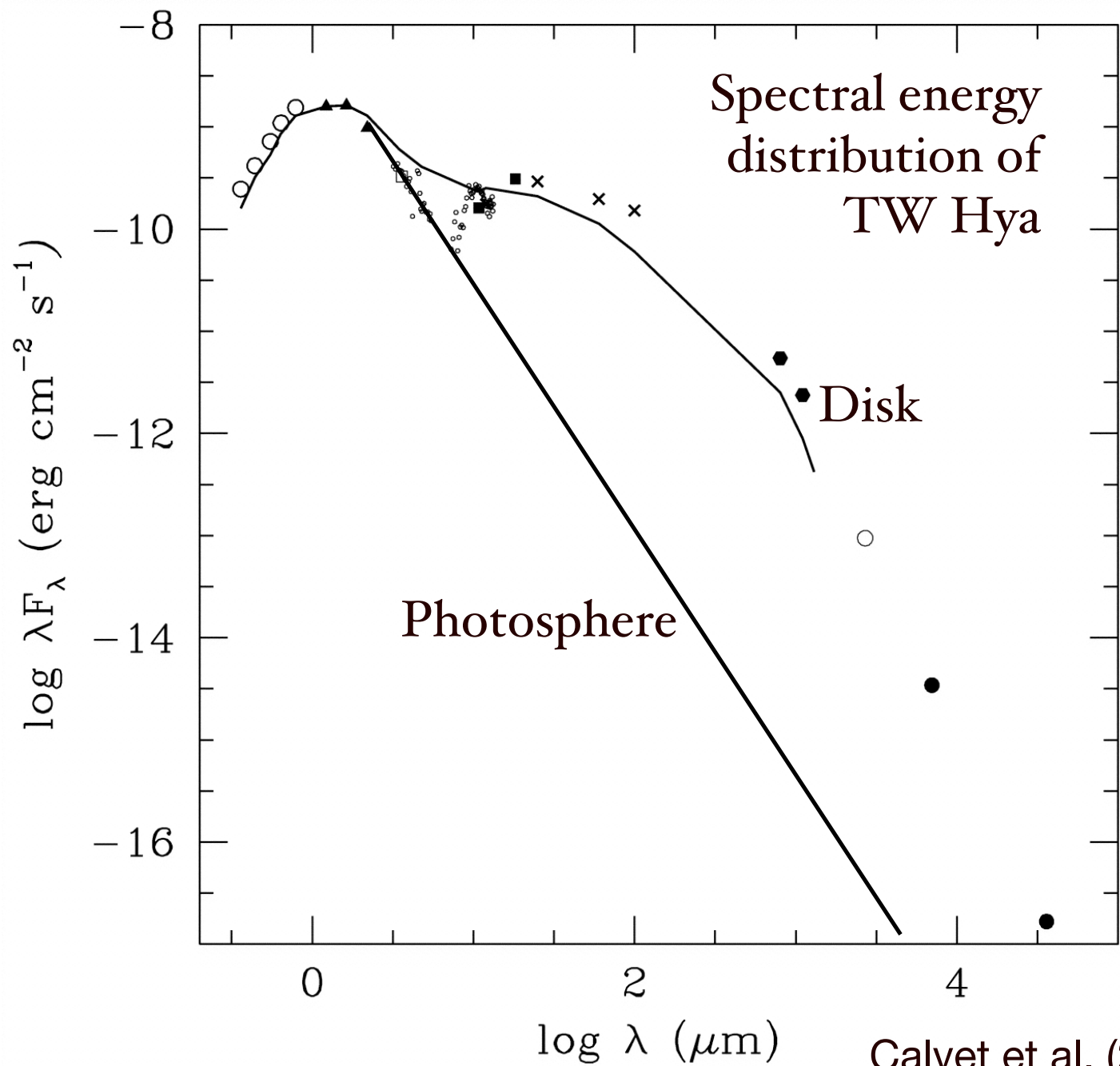
Jupiter

Ice giants

Pluto

Neptune

$$M_{\text{earth}} : M_{\text{nep}} : M_{\text{jup}} : M_{\text{sun}} :: 1 : 15 : 300 : 300,000$$



Calvet et al. (2002)

Core-nucleated growth



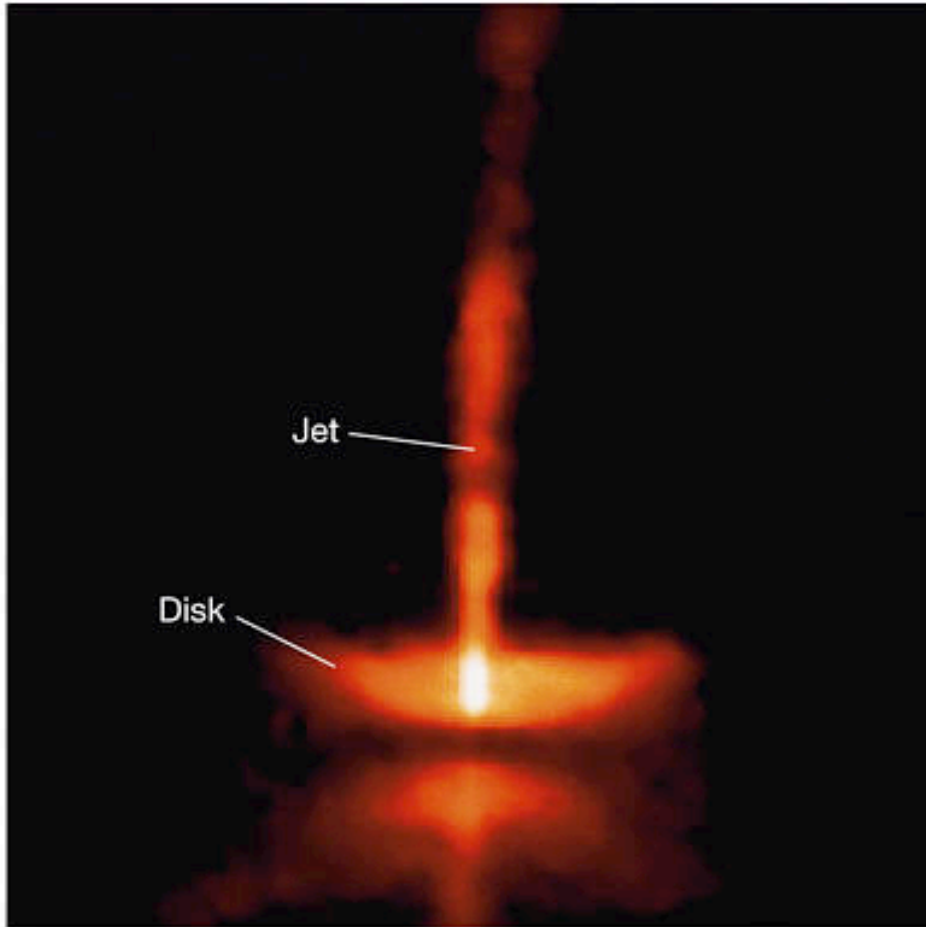
Dust settles to midplane

Agglomerates into ~ 1 km objects (somehow)

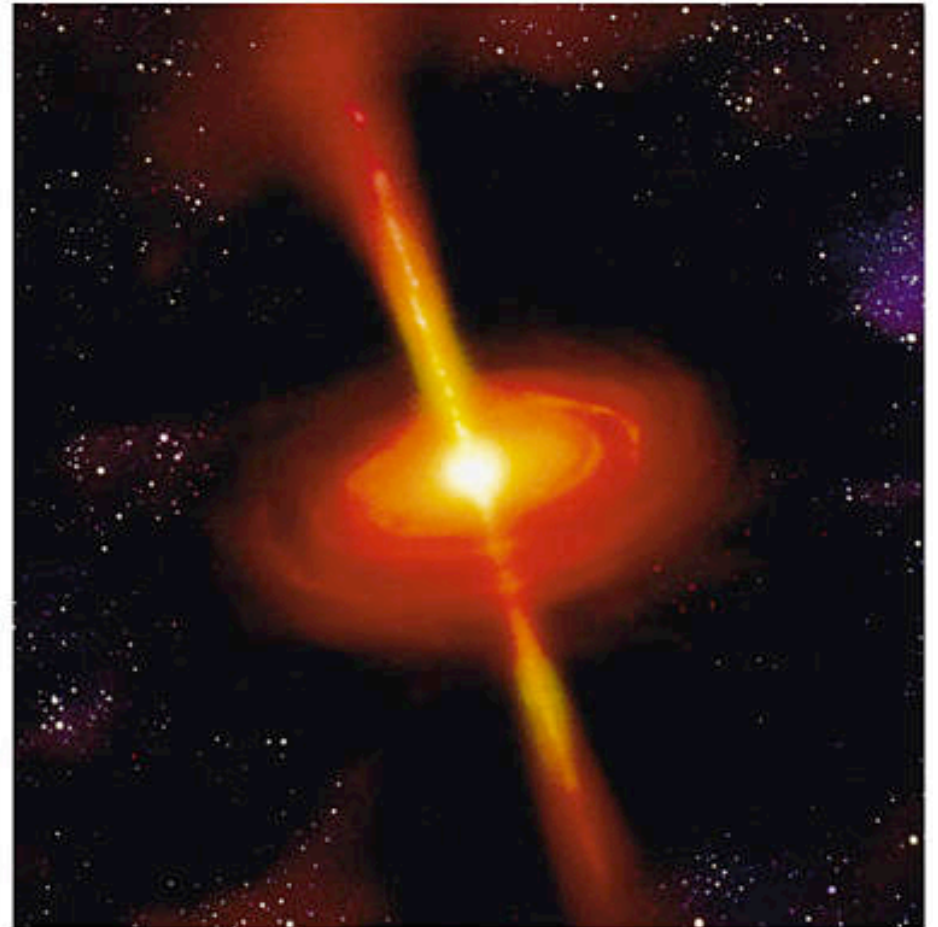
Growth through gravitationally-focused collisions

Begin accreting gas at $\sim 1 M_E$

Runaway accretion of gas when core reaches $\sim 10 M_E$



(a)

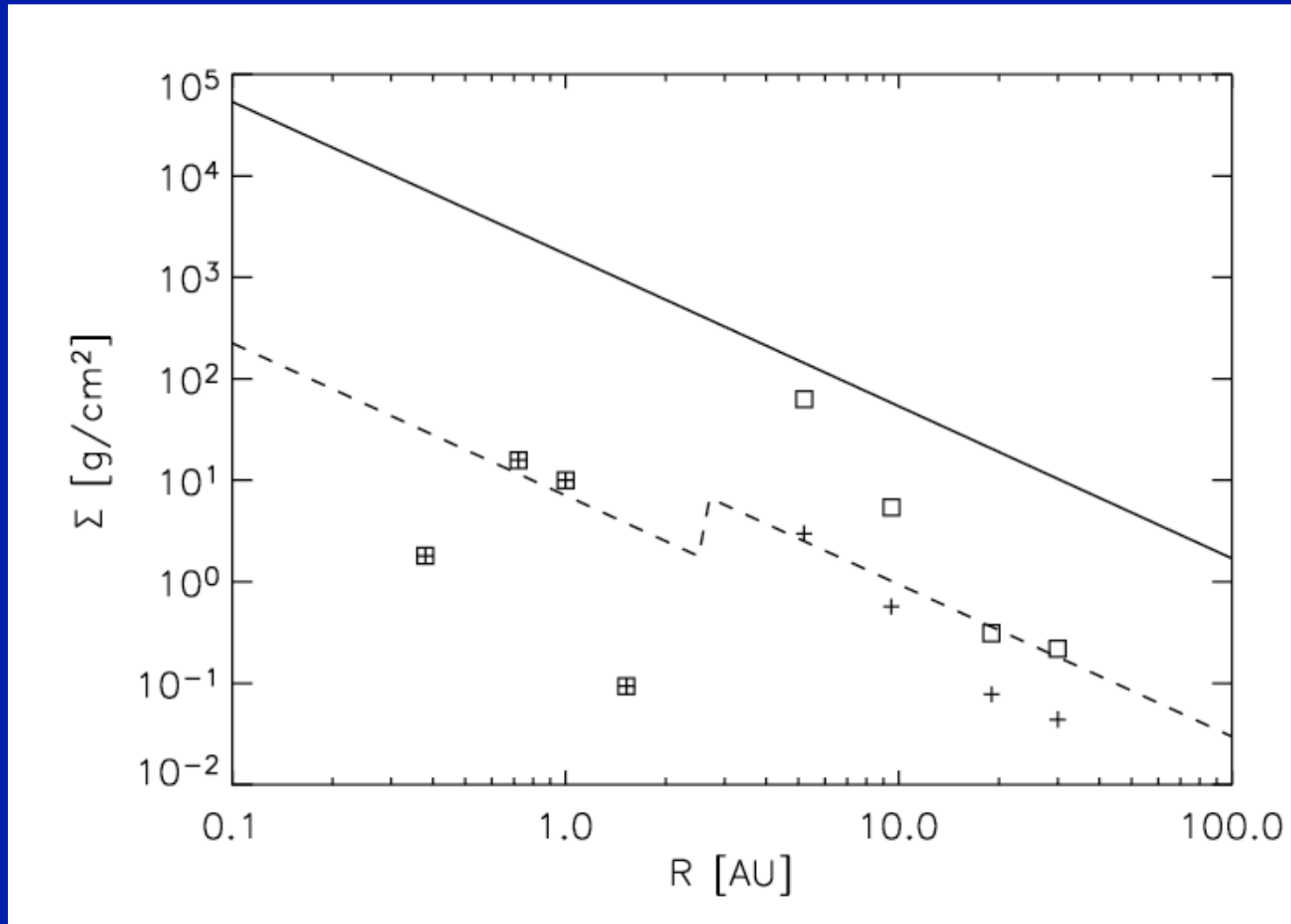


(b)

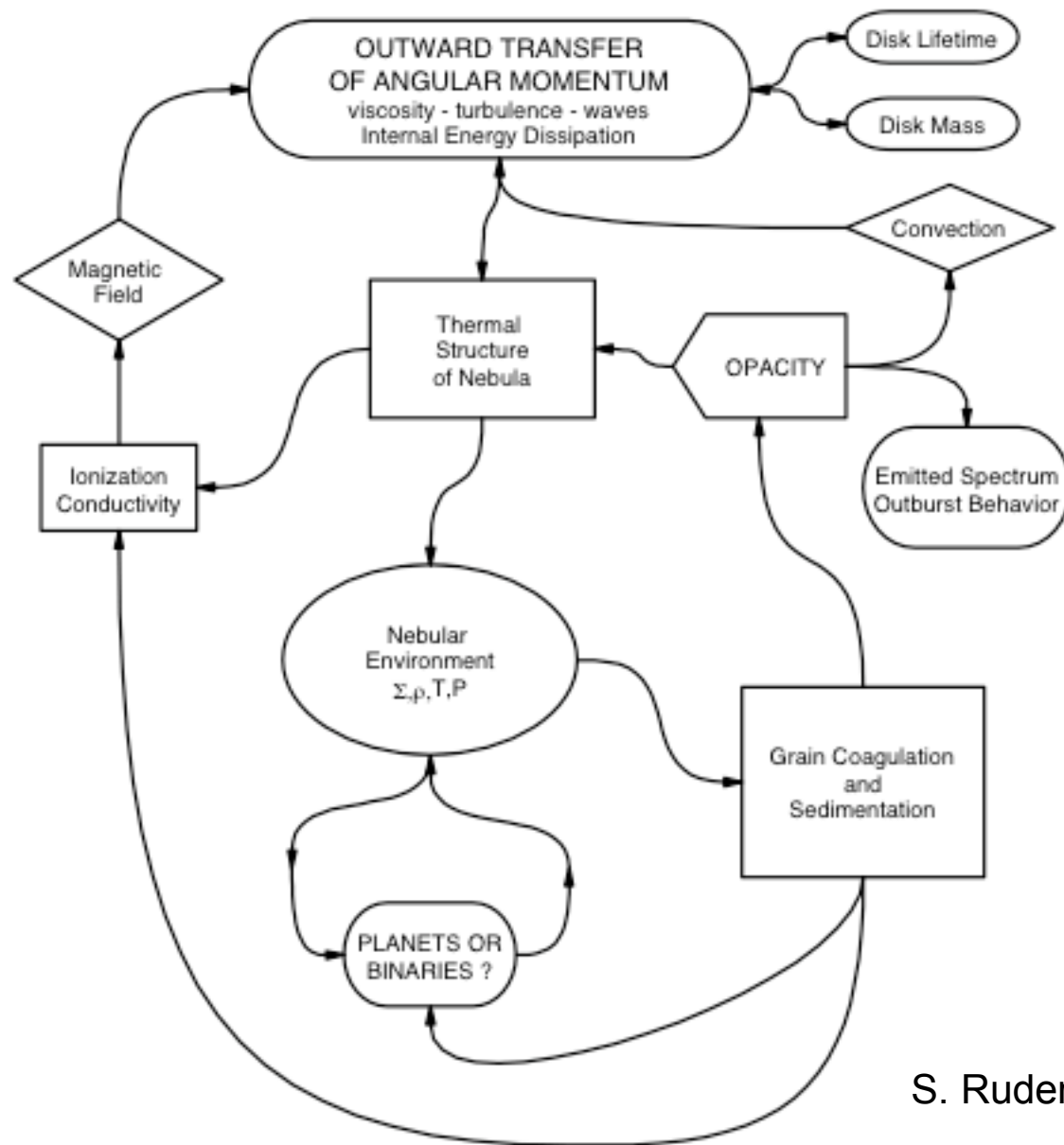
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Minimum-mass solar nebula

Weidenschilling 1977; Hayashi 1981



Box = planet, plus = estimated rocky core



S. Ruden, 1999

**RELATIONSHIPS AND DEPENDENCIES
AMONG PROTOPLANETARY DISK PROCESSES**

Disappearance of disks

